

1 **Listen to the phrases and choose the modal verb that you hear.**

- 1 He must / should be more careful.
- 2 You could / should try to be more positive.
- 3 I have / had to visit my friend in hospital.
- 4 Roger shouldn't / couldn't go to see the film.
- 5 She might / must apologize.
- 6 We may / might take the train.
- 7 Boris couldn't / shouldn't tell anyone what happened.
- 8 You may / might start the test now.
- 9 They had / have to leave immediately.
- 10 Pat can / can't take the test on Tuesday.

1 point for each correct answer

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2 **Listen and write the modal verb that you hear. Use the words from the box. There are two modal verbs that you don't need.**

could	couldn't	had to	have to
might	must	shouldn't	

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

2 points for each correct answer

	10
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3 **Complete the sentences with words from the box. Use each word twice.**

bank	change	fine	key	wave
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- 1 Sometimes Abdul enjoys just sitting on the _____ of the river watching the boats going by.
- 2 A huge _____ is thought to have been responsible for washing the man out to sea.
- 3 **A** Do you have any _____ for the drinks machine?
B I've only got notes, I'm afraid.
- 4 Please be aware that there is a _____ for any books returned later than the date shown.
- 5 Would you say that the _____ to happiness is good health or having lots of friends?
- 6 If the _____ had refused to lend us the money, we couldn't have opened our new shop.
- 7 According to the forecast, tomorrow will be a _____ day, but there'll be rain for the rest of the week.
- 8 It made such a nice _____ to go to the mountains on holiday this year, rather than the beach again.
- 9 Yohanne gave his family a final _____ goodbye as he got on the plane.
- 10 There must be a different _____ for this door. The one you've given me won't unlock it!

1 point for each correct answer

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4 Complete the text using one word in each space.
The first letter of each answer has been given.

Two men have been ¹**a**_____ by police for the attempted ²**b**_____ of a house in Colleville at the weekend. Police ³**s**_____ that the same men may be guilty of other crimes in the area and will be questioning them about them too. A number of ⁴**r**_____ have been reported in which members of the public have had jewellery, bags and cash ⁵**s**_____. Police are advising everyone to be watchful, especially at night.

2 points for each correct answer

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5 Read the text. Then complete the sentences using *should have/shouldn't have* and the correct form of the verb in brackets.

Raul missed his train yesterday. The problem was he went to bed at midnight and didn't remember to set his alarm, so he didn't get up until 10 a.m. He hadn't packed the night before, so he had to get his bags ready in the morning. When he got the bus to the train station, the traffic was terrible and it would have been quicker to walk. He didn't get to the station until nearly eleven o'clock. He ordered a coffee from the station café and was waiting to pay for it when his train suddenly arrived on the platform. He tried to run for it, but was too late. He had booked his ticket three weeks in advance, so he couldn't use it on another train. What a waste of time and money!

- 1 He _____ to set his alarm. (forget)
- 2 He _____ his packing until the morning. (leave)
- 3 He _____ to the station. (walk)
- 4 He _____ a coffee. (buy)
- 5 He _____ to get his ticket. (wait)

2 points for each correct answer

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6 Choose the correct option a–c to complete the sentences.

- 1 I suppose that if he had more money ...
 - a he would steal that woman's purse.
 - b he hadn't stolen that woman's purse.
 - c he wouldn't have stolen that woman's purse.
- 2 Masa might not have been arrested ...
 - a if he hit the other man.
 - b if he wouldn't have hit the other man.
 - c if he hadn't hit the other man.
- 3 If the police hadn't caught the thieves in time ...
 - a they probably took everything.
 - b they would probably have taken everything.
 - c they would probably take everything.
- 4 Daniel couldn't have burgled anyone's house ...
 - a if he was already in prison.
 - b if he wasn't in prison.
 - c if he would have been in prison.
- 5 If they hadn't left their bags in the restaurant ...
 - a they would be stolen.
 - b they would have been stolen.
 - c they wouldn't have been stolen.

2 points for each correct answer

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- 7 Complete the sentences with words/phrases from the box. There are two words/phrases that you don't need.**

face to face	feel passionate
a real difference	speak up
upset	stand up
a victim	

- I hope that the money I give to charity makes _____ to the people that need it most.
- Nowadays you can have a job interview over the phone, rather than meeting an employer _____.
- If you feel strongly about something, but don't _____ about it, you may regret it later.
- Amnesty International is an organization which aims to _____ for the human rights of people all around the world,
- The comments he made online were very hurtful and bound to _____ many readers.

2 points for each correct answer

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- 8 Read the dialogue between three colleagues who are planning an office party. Then complete the dialogue with phrases from the box. There are two phrases that you don't need.**

are there any other suggestions
I'm convinced that
let's leave that for now
so, what we're saying
that's settled then
we're running out of time
what would happen if

- Janie** And the last thing on the agenda for today is the office party. Where are we going to have it?
- Abdul** We could just have it in the office to keep costs down.
- Janie** Well, ¹ _____ most people would prefer to have it somewhere else, so that we're not actually at work.
- Abdul** OK, so ² _____?
- Guy** How about we reserve a room in a restaurant?
- Janie** I don't know. It can be hard to find a restaurant that everyone likes.
- Guy** Maybe, but ³ _____ we made three suggestions and then asked everyone to choose their favourite?
- Janie** I think that might work. But ⁴ _____, so let's quickly decide who will do the research on the three restaurants.
- Guy** I'm happy to do that.
- Janie** Great, ⁵ _____. Do you think you can email everyone with the choices by the end of the week?
- Guy** Sure, no problem.

2 points for each correct answer

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9 Read the text about real-life detectives. Use one word in each space 1–5 to complete the text.*2 points for each correct answer*

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10 Read the text again. Decide if the sentences are true (T) or false (F). If there is no information about this, choose 'not given' (NG).

- Many people enjoy detective stories because they can try to work out who committed the crimes.
T / F / NG
- Many famous detectives have been based on real-life detectives.
T / F / NG
- The female detective Kate Warne helped to capture Jesse James.
T / F / NG
- The Pinkerton family insisted that their detectives had to be employed by the police.
T / F / NG
- Stories about Sherlock Holmes were published while Pollaky was working in London.
T / F / NG

2 points for each correct answer

	10
	100

Unit test 11A total**Real-life detectives**

Detective stories have always been popular and still feature regularly in books, television and radio shows and movies. Most people will be familiar with fictional characters ¹ _____ as Sherlock Holmes, Hercule Poirot and Mma Precious Ramotswe of the No. 1 Ladies' Detective Agency. But what's the attraction for readers and viewers? The main appeal is probably that we like to try to ² _____ the crimes with our heroes; we enjoy looking for clues to try to work out what happened and who might be responsible for committing the crime. Sometimes we like to think that we're cleverer than a criminal who gets caught and can see what they shouldn't have done and how they could have got away with it.

Very often there are real-life detectives behind the fictional ones: some of them were responsible for solving some of the greatest crimes in history and so became the inspiration for many of our fictional heroes. One example is the Pinkerton family, who created a detective agency in the late nineteenth ³ _____ in the United States. They became famous for helping to capture the outlaw Jesse James and for employing the first female detective, called Kate Warne. They managed to arrest criminals all over the world including burglars, bank ⁴ _____ and gangs. In 1850 they created a code, or set of rules, for their detectives to follow which included making sure they worked with the local police force. They were such a famous detective agency that no fewer ⁵ _____ four US TV shows were inspired by them.

Ignatius Pollaky was another real-life detective. He was a Hungarian living in London in the 1800s. He spent years following criminals and working on crimes and became famous throughout Europe. It was thought by many that he was good at capturing criminals because he understood their behaviour. But just after he started to become famous, Pollaky retired. A few years afterwards, the fictional detective Sherlock Holmes was created and it was thought that Pollaky could have been the inspiration for Holmes.